

# MacVector 15.5.3

## for Mac OS X

*The online updater for this release is 52.3 MB in size*

### System Requirements

MacVector 15.5 runs on any Intel Macintosh running **Mac OS X 10.7** or higher. There are no other specific hardware requirements for MacVector – if your machine can run OS X 10.7 or above, it can run MacVector. A complete installation of MacVector 15.5 uses approximately 190 MB of disk space. Please note this release will NOT run on OS X 10.6 or earlier.

**ASSEMBLER NOTE:** If you are performing contig assembly using MacVector with Assembler, we recommend you have **at least 1 GB** of FREE RAM available on your machine. For any serious NGS work using phrap, velvet or bowtie, you should have at least 8 GB and preferably 16 GB or more for satisfactory performance.

### Installation and License Activation

You can choose to install MacVector in one of two ways; if you want to install MacVector for all users of the computer, simply drag the MacVector folder onto the Applications folder. You will be prompted for a system administrator account and password during this copy. If you don't have administrative privileges, or if you want to install it for just your own use, you can install MacVector in the /Applications/ folder in your own personal home directory. To do that, double-click on the **OpenUserApplicationsFolder** icon to open the folder in a separate window, then drag the MacVector folder into that window.

Once installation is complete, when you first run MacVector you must enter a valid license owner, serial number and activation code, if one does not already exist on your computer. This information is usually sent by e-mail but is also printed on the inside of the CD sleeve if you opted to receive MacVector on physical media. If you previously installed an earlier version of MacVector and have a serial number with a maintenance end date of February 1<sup>st</sup> 2016 or later, MacVector 15 will automatically use your existing license and you will not be required to enter the details again. NOTE: one important change for MacVector 14.0 and later is that you can now activate a license for your own use without requiring Administrative privileges.

### Changes for MacVector 15.5.3

#### Bug Fixes

A bug where the number “0” would sometimes appear in the wrong place on the numbering line of a Map tab has been fixed.

The settings for the automatic ORF calculation and display have been tweaked to allow better control over large sequences. A bug where the automatic RE limit was ignored has also been fixed.

## Changes for MacVector 15.5.2

### Bug Fixes and Enhancements

The **Primer Design/Test Primer Pairs...** function now correctly honors the “Max mismatches” parameter.

A minor tweak to the **Bowtie** functionality now prevents matching “dovetailed” reads from being written to the unaligned reads files. “Dovetailed” reads are those where due to a small insert size the mate pair sequences extend beyond the beginning of their mate.

## Changes for MacVector 15.5.1

### Bug Fixes and Enhancements

MacVector now alerts you if the license you are using has been updated. This lets you know that your lab or Institution has extended the maintenance period to ensure that you are entitled to new versions as we release them.

The auto-ORF display now uses the same length limit as the auto-Restriction Enzyme display so that they are not unnecessarily calculated for long sequences.

A crash when closing certain Multiple Sequence Alignment documents has been fixed.

A few issues with the display of alignments resulting from phrap assemblies have been resolved.

You can now Reverse and Complement a chromatogram file in the Trace Editor and the sequence does not get inappropriately greyed out.

An issue where pasting a fragment in the “flipped” orientation would occasional crash has been resolved.

An issue where pasting flipped fragments would occasionally corrupt features that crossed the ends of the fragment has been fixed.

The cloning clipboard now correctly handles digestion of a linear sequence to create two fragments with one blunt end (e.g. from a PCR experiment) and one restriction generated end.

A problem editing MSA alignments in NA + virtualAA mode has been fixed.

## Changes for MacVector 15.5

### Graphical DNA BLAST Results

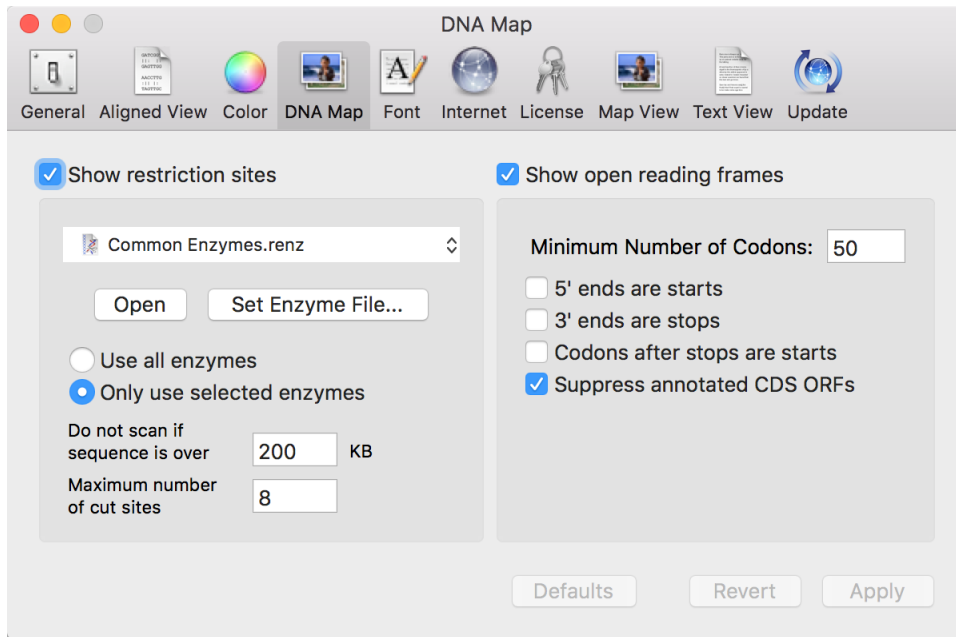
There is a new graphical BLAST results tab. It displays a graphical alignment of the query sequence aligned against each high scoring segment pair of the BLAST hits (NOTE: individual hits may have multiple high scoring segment pairs). This allows you to clearly see which genes or features your query is aligning to. If there are too many features to display in the graphical pane, simply hovering over it will expand to display all overlapping features. For each hit, you can choose to download the entire sequence, or, particularly useful for hits to entire genomes, just the aligned segment plus ~2kb either side.

This interface represents a new and powerful approach to quickly identifying the function of your query sequence. With the advent of NGS genomic sequencing, any bacterial

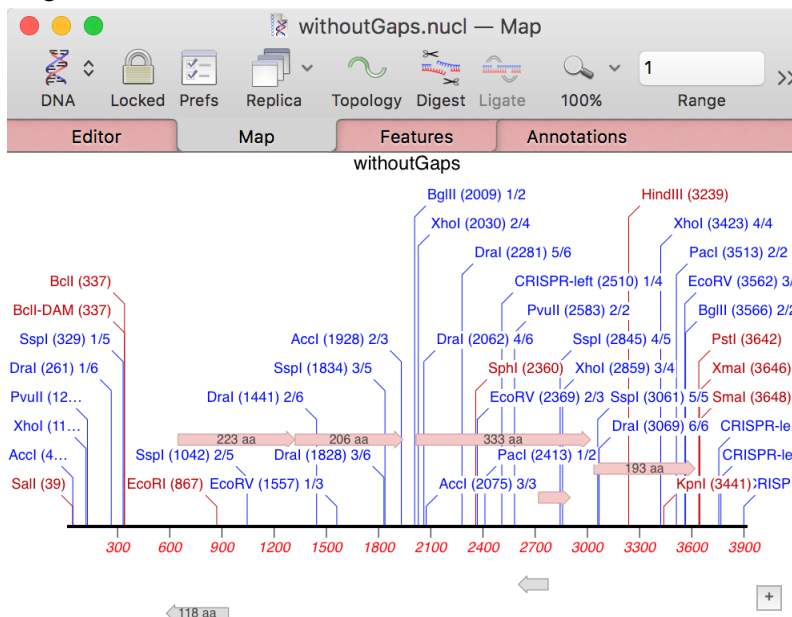
query sequences in particular typically match entire genomes – this allows you to identify and download just the region that matches your sample sequence for further detailed analysis within MacVector.

### Automatic ORF Display

MacVector now automatically searches for open reading frames in every DNA sequence that you open. This works similarly to the existing automatic Restriction Enzyme display. There is a new **DNA Map** tab in the main **Preferences** window that controls both of these functions;



Note that there is a checkbox (turned on by default) to suppress the display of ORFs that are already annotated on the sequence. In addition, the default appearance of ORFs has been changed to be less obtrusive in crowded **Maps** and they are now labeled with the length of the ORF;



## Align to Reference Editor Context Menu

Both the **Align To Reference Editor** and **Contig Editor** now have context sensitive menus. To invoke these, simply right-click (or <control>-click) in the window. Many of these functions have been specifically designed to simplify the use of MacVector for closing the gaps in bacterial genome sequencing projects. The functions available for the **Align To Reference Editor** are;

*Export Consensus with/without Gaps*

*Align Selected Reads*

*Delete Selected Reads*

*Reset (unalign) Selected Reads*

*Export Selected Reads as FASTA/FASTQ*

*Select Matching Pairs (\*)*

*Extend Reference with Selected Read (\*\*)*

(\*) – if you have aligned a set of paired-end reads, you can select individual read(s) and use this function to select the corresponding mate(s). This is particularly useful if you want to find pairs that will extend a contig and export them for further analysis/assembly.

(\*\*) This is active if you have selected a single read that hangs over either end of a Reference sequence. This will extend the Reference in the appropriate direction using the sequence of the read.

The **Contig Editor** has a subset of these functions with just the *Export...* and *Select Matching Pairs* functions available.

## Miscellaneous Enhancements

**Map** windows now update when you change the default appearance of features.

A number of menu items have been renamed to more clearly explain what they do.

ORF results can now be filtered by minimum length.

There is now an option to skip the “Creating Child Contigs” step during Bowtie alignments that significantly speeds up whole genome RNASeq analysis.

Some bugs saving large assemblies have been fixed.

A number of issues selecting different display options in the **Phylogenetic Reconstruction** tree display have been resolved.

A few intermittent crashes when editing **Multiple Sequence Alignment** documents have been fixed.

MacVector now does a better job of interpreting complicated Bowtie alignments so that the alignment display has fewer out-of phase mismatches, whilst still retaining all of the residues in each read.

There is now an option to control the length of vertically oriented labels in the **Map** tab.

A bug where you could not display multiple digest when just a small number of restriction enzymes were used has been resolved.

By default, only the main three NCBI databases are now shown in Entrez searches. You can ask to view more, but you may not be able to retrieve sequences from many of the others, other than through a browser.

A number of default settings have been changed to enhance the interface experience for new users.

## Support information

For assistance with MacVector, please contact your local MacVector, Inc office. You will need a current MacVector maintenance contract to be eligible for technical support other than for basic installation or licensing problems. New sales of MacVector include 12 months of support that also entitles you to any upgrades to MacVector released during the maintenance period.

### USA

Toll Free: (866) 338 0222

Telephone: (919) 303 7450

Fax: (919) 303 7449

E-mail: [support@macvector.com](mailto:support@macvector.com)

### Europe

Telephone: + 44 (0)1223 410552

Fax: +44 (0)1223 709429

E-mail: [support@macvector.com](mailto:support@macvector.com)

### Worldwide

Telephone: + 1 919 303 7450

E-mail: [support@macvector.com](mailto:support@macvector.com)

When contacting Customer Support with a technical problem, please be prepared to give your product serial number as well as a detailed description of your problem and any error messages you encounter. Visit the MacVector Web site for details of any available updates, and any relevant information that could not be added to these release notes in time for publication:

<http://www.macvector.com>

*MacVector, Inc.*  
Software for Scientists